

THE HISTORY OF PARLIAMENT

# THE HOUSE OF COMMONS 1640-1660

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# THE HOUSE OF COMMONS 1640-1660

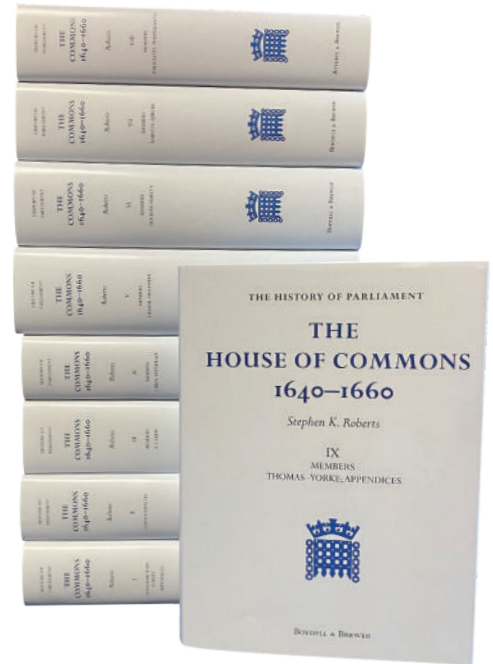


Edited by STEPHEN K. ROBERTS

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Above: John Pym, the parliamentary leader of the early years of the Long Parliament: engraving by George Glover, after Edward Bower, 1644 (*The History of Parliament*)

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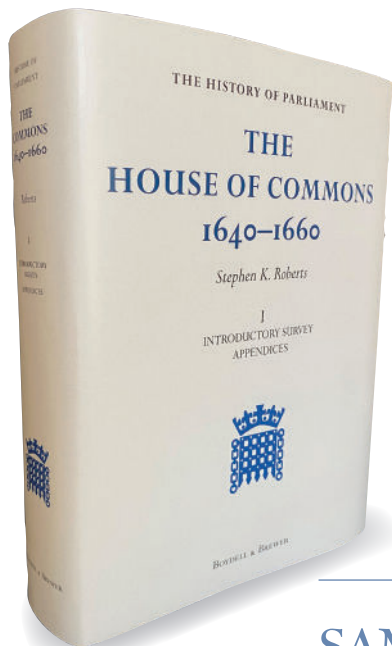
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## EDITOR

STEPHEN K. ROBERTS has been an Editor at the History of Parliament since 1997 and was Director 2018-2020. He has published extensively on British history 1640-1660, especially on matters of government and society. He is a Fellow of the Royal Historical Society, the Society of Antiquaries of London and the Learned Society of Wales. He is currently an honorary professor at University College London.

*Top left: The House of Lords and the House of Commons in 1643, the frontispiece from An Exact Collection of all Remonstrances ... and other Remarkable Passages between the King's most Excellent Majesty and his High Court of Parliament (London, 1643) (The History of Parliament)*

## SAMPLE PAGE

**CROMWELL, Oliver** (1599-1658), of Ely, Cambs., Drury Lane, King St. and the Cockpit, Whitehall, Westminster.

HUNTINGDON	1628
CAMBRIDGE	1640 (Apr.), 1640 (Nov.)
Co-opted	1653

b. 25 Apr. 1599, 2nd but o. surv. s. of Robert Cromwell<sup>1</sup> of Huntingdon and Elizabeth (d. 18 Nov. 1654), da. of William Steward of Ely, Cambs. wid. of William Lynn of Bassingbourne.<sup>1</sup> *educ.* Huntingdon (Mr Long); Huntingdon free sch. (Dr Thomas Beard); Sidney Sussex, Camb. 1616-17;<sup>2</sup> ?L Inn c. 1618;<sup>3</sup> DCL, Oxf. 1649.<sup>4</sup> m. 22 Aug. 1620, Elizabeth (d. c.1665), da. of Sir James Bourchier, Leatherseller of London and Little Stambidge Hall, nr. Rochford, Essex, gs. (3 *d.v.p.*) inc. Richard\* and Henry\*, 4da. (1 *d.v.p.*).<sup>5</sup> *suc. fa.* 1617; uncle Richard Cromwell<sup>1</sup> 1628; uncle Sir Thomas Steward 1636.<sup>6</sup> d. 3 Sept. 1658.<sup>7</sup>

*Civic:* common cllr. Huntingdon ? by 1621-30; ?bailliff, 1626-7.<sup>8</sup> Freeman, Cambridge 7 Jan. 1640; high steward, 1652-7d. High steward, Gloucester 30 Sept. 1651-?Dec. 1653.<sup>9</sup>

*Local:* j.p. Huntingdon 1624-30;<sup>10</sup> I. of Ely ? 1636, 20 July 1638-53;<sup>11</sup> Hants 17 Mar. 1646-53;<sup>12</sup> Mon. by 3 July 1649-1970; England and Wales by Nov. 1650-53.<sup>13</sup> Feoffee, Parsons' charity, Ely 30 Aug. 1636.<sup>14</sup> Commr. gaol delivery, I. of Ely 14 Sept. 1638, 12 Aug. 1645;<sup>15</sup> swans, 25 July 1639;<sup>16</sup> sewers, Deeping and Gt. Level 1 June, 9 Dec. 1641, 31 Jan. 1646;<sup>17</sup> I. of Ely, 13 Sept. 1644;<sup>18</sup> Cambs. 24 July 1645;<sup>19</sup> Lincs., Lincoln

Level of the Fens, 29 May 1649.<sup>24</sup> Ld. protector, England, Scotland and Ireland 16 Dec. 1653-*d.*<sup>25</sup>

*Military:* capt. of horse (parlian.) by 18 Aug. 1642-*d.*<sup>26</sup> col. by 6 Feb. 1643.<sup>27</sup> Col. of horse and jt. dep. c.-in-c. Eastern Assoc. 25 July 1643-Apr. 1645.<sup>28</sup> Gov. I. of Ely c. 28 July 1643-5.<sup>29</sup> Lt. gen. Eastern Assoc. 22 Jan. 1644-Apr. 1645;<sup>30</sup> New Model army, 10 June 1645-23 July 1646, recommissioned by Dec. 1646-Mar. 1649.<sup>41</sup> C.-in-c., col. of horse and ft. Ireland 30 Mar. 1649-*d.*<sup>42</sup> Capt.-gen. and c.-in-c. England and Wales, 26 June 1650-*d.*; Scotland and Ireland, 16 Dec. 1653-*d.*<sup>43</sup> Col. of horse and ft. 26 June 1650-*d.*<sup>44</sup>

*Irish:* Ld. lt. and gov.-gen. Ireland, 22 June 1649-?Aug. 1652<sup>45</sup> Commr. for Ireland, 25 Dec. 1650, 25 Aug. 1652.<sup>46</sup>

*Academic:* chan. Oxf. Univ. Jan. 1651-*d.*<sup>47</sup>

*Estate:* Invested £300 and a further £300, Apr. 1642, in the Irish Adventure, receiving an award of 1,257 acres in King's County, Leinster.<sup>48</sup> Lands worth £2,500 in fee simple to be bestowed on him by Parliament, 1 Dec. 1645;<sup>49</sup> all lands of marquess of Worcester (Henry Somerset) and sons in Hants to be settled as part of this award, 23 Jan. 1646;<sup>50</sup> to have manors of Abberston and Itchell, Hants, formerly of 5th marquess of Winchester (John Paulet), 31 Jan. 1646, order rescinded when discovered that Winchester was a life tenant only, 19 Jan. 1647;<sup>51</sup> lands of marquess of Worcester in Glos. and Mon. to be settled, 5 May 1647, to include Glam. 7 Mar. 1648.<sup>52</sup> He valued the award of lands from Worcester's estate at £1,680 *p.a.*, 21 Mar. 1648; his offer to waive £1,000 *p.a.* of income plus arrears due for pay, for use in Ire., accepted by HC 24 Mar. 1648;<sup>53</sup> bill to settle lands passed 31 May 1650.<sup>54</sup> Revised, May 1651, to restore lands in Mon., Berks., Herefs. and Westmld. to

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Excerpt from Vol 2, page 479 – The entry on Oliver Cromwell



Above and front cover: *The House of Commons in 1651, a cast of the obverse of the Second Great Seal of the Commonwealth, 1651.* © British Library Board (Detached Seal XXXIX.17)

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